



California Measles Surveillance Update

April 17, 2015

In December 2014 an outbreak of measles started in Disneyland in Orange County, California, and spread to the community (measles B3 strain). New introductions of measles (D8, D4, and H1 strains) have also occurred. The information included in this report is preliminary and subject to change.

Since December, 2014, there have been 136 confirmed measles cases reported in California residents.

- Two additional confirmed cases have been counted since the last report on April 10, 2015. Both cases (a Los Angeles case with rash onset on April 3, 2015, and a Yolo case with rash onset on April 7, 2015) are imported and have a different genotype from the outbreak strain.
- The last outbreak associated case had rash onset on March 2nd, 2015.
- As of April 17, 2015, the outbreak is considered over, since 42 days have elapsed from the end of the infectious period of the last known B3 measles cases that was a not a new importation.
- Of the confirmed cases:
 - 42 cases visited Disneyland during December 17th-20th, 2014 where they are presumed to have been exposed to measles
 - 31 are household or close contacts to a confirmed case
 - 14 were exposed in a community setting (e.g., emergency room) where a confirmed case was known to be present
 - 44 have unknown exposure source but are presumed to be linked to the outbreak based on a combination of descriptive epidemiology or strain type
 - 5 cases are known to have a different genotype from the outbreak strain
- Among measles cases for whom we have vaccination documentation, 57 were unvaccinated and 25 had 1 or more doses of MMR vaccine.

Table 1. Confirmed measles cases in California since December 2014, by local health jurisdiction

	Total number of confirmed cases
CALIFORNIA	136
ALAMEDA	6
CONTRA COSTA	1
LOS ANGELES	29
City of Long Beach*	2
City of Pasadena*	4
MARIN	2
MERCED	1
ORANGE	35
RIVERSIDE	8
SAN BERNARDINO	12
SAN DIEGO	14
SAN MATEO	4
SANTA CLARA	3
SOLANO	1
VENTURA	13
YOLO	1
*City health jurisdictions not included in county total	

Table 2. Number of confirmed measles cases by hospitalization status

	Total*	Percent
Hospitalized	20	19%
Not hospitalized	86	81%
*28 have missing hospitalization data		

Table 3. Age distribution of confirmed measles cases

Age (years)	Total	Percent
<1	15	11%
1-4	21	15%
5-19	24	18%
≥20	76	56%